Massac County is located on the southern tip of Illinois, with a population of 15,492 (2010 U.S. Census). Massac County is home to persons identifying themselves as White (91%), Black (5.9%), or Hispanic/Latino (1.9%). According to the U.S. Census, 16.4% of residents live at or below the federal poverty level (FPL), compared to the state rate of 13.3%.

This area in Illinois was claimed by French explorers, and settled with French colonial villages close to the Mississippi River. During the French and Indian War against the British, the French built a fort and named it Fort Massac after the Marquis de Massiac, the French Naval Minister.

Children under the age of 5 years constitute approximately 7% of the population of Massac County. Early care and education in the county are provided by Head Start, Preschool for All (PFA), and child care settings (including licensed child care centers, licensed family child care homes, and license-exempt child care centers or homes).

The Illinois Early Intervention Program (funded by IDHS) provides services in the home to children with disabilities, birth to age 3. Preschoolers with special needs (ages 3-5) may be served in PFA sites, Head Start programs, child care settings, early childhood special education classrooms, or the home.

**Preschool for All (3-4 year olds)**
- **Number of sites:** 4
- **Proposed capacity:** 180

**Head Start (3-4 year olds)**
- **Number of sites:** 2
- **Funded enrollment:** 134

**Licensed Child Care Centers (birth-5)**
- **Number of sites:** 1
- **Total licensed capacity:** 70

**License-Exempt Child Care Centers (birth-5)**
- **Number of sites:** 0
- **Total reported capacity:** 0

**Licensed Family Child Care Homes (birth-5)**
- **Number of sites:** 6
- **Total licensed capacity:** 71
Publicly Funded Preschool in Massac County

According to population estimates reported on IECAM (2008 census estimates), 39% of 3- and 4-year-old children in Massac County are living in families at or below 185% FPL (first PFA priority level).

The map (top right) shows the distribution of publicly funded preschool sites in Massac County (divided into townships). The color ramp (in the legend) indicates the percentage of 3- and 4-year-old children who live in households with an income at or below 185% FPL. Note that those townships in the darker shades of brown reveal a higher percentage of poverty. The map highlights the importance of locating PFA and Head Start sites in areas of highest need.

Child Care in Massac County

The map (bottom right) shows the distribution of child care settings superimposed on the county (divided into townships). Note that the red squares indicate licensed child care centers and the green dots family child care homes. Although child care centers serve children who live above 185% FPL, many children from low-income families are cared for in child care settings all over the county.

For more information (or to create a more detailed Standard Report) visit [http://iecam.crc.uiuc.edu/search-options.html](http://iecam.crc.uiuc.edu/search-options.html)

Developed in 2006, IECAM is located in the College of Education at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign. IECAM is currently funded by the Illinois State Board of Education (ISBE) and the Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS). For more information or for training, please contact Dawn Thomas at 877-275-3227 or dthomas3@illinois.edu.